

DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Theory:	4 Hours/Week;	Credits: 4	Marks: 100 (Internal: 20; External: 80)
Practical:	3 Hours/Week	Credits: 1	Marks: 25

Unit - I

Introduction: Database-System Applications, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Data, Database Languages, Relational Databases, Database Design, Data Storage and Querying, Transaction Management, Database Architecture, Database Users and Administrators.

Introduction to the Relational Model: Structure of Relational Databases, Database Schema, Keys, Schema Diagrams, Relational Query Languages, Relational Operations.

Unit - II

Database Design and the E-R Model: Overview of the Design Process, The Entity- Relationship Model, Constraints, Removing Redundant Attributes in Entity Sets, Entity-Relationship Diagrams, Reduction to Relational Schemas, Entity-Relationship Design Issues, Extended E-R Features, Alternative Notations for Modeling Data, Other Aspects of Database Design.

Relational Database Design: Features of Good Relational Designs, Atomic Domains and First Normal Form, Decomposition Using Functional Dependencies, Functional- Dependency Theory, Decomposition Using Multivalued Dependencies, Normal Forms-2 NF, 3 NF, BCNF, The Database Design Methodology for Relational Databases.

Unit - III

Introduction to SQL: Overview of the SQL Query Language, SQL Data Definition, Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Additional Basic Operations, Set Operations, Null Values, Aggregate Functions, Nested Subqueries, Modification of the Database.

Intermediate SQL: Join Expressions, Views, Transactions, Integrity Constraints, SQL Data Types and Schemas, Authorization.

Advanced SQL: Accessing SQL from a Programming Language, Functions and Procedures, Triggers, Recursive Queries.

Unit - IV

Transaction Management: Transaction Support-Properties of Transactions, Database Architecture, Concurrency Control-The Need for Concurrency Control, Serializability and Recoverability, Locking Methods, Deadlock, Time Stamping Methods, Multi-version Timestamp Ordering, Optimistic Techniques, Granularity of Data Items, Database Recovery-The Need for Recovery, Transactions and Recovery, Recovery Facilities, Recovery Techniques, Nested Transaction Model. Security: Database Security-Threats, Computer-Based Controls-Authorization, Access Controls, Views, Backup and Recovery, Integrity, Encryption, RAID.

Text book:

1. Silberschatz, H. Korth and S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts, 6th Ed., Tata McGraw Hill, 2011
2. Thomas M. Connolly, Carolyn E. Begg, Database Systems-A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation, and Management (6e)